Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830



SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Sakarat D Whole Wheat: (UK-2012-0298-0002)

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant identified uses:

A ready-to-use cereal based rodenticide containing Difenacoum (0.005%w/w) for use by professionals for the control of rats and mice.

Uses advised against:

Not to be used for Pulsed baiting or permanent baiting.

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Address: Killgerm Chemicals Ltd, Wakefield Road, Ossett, WF5 9AJ

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Medical professionals should use National Poisons Information Service Tel: 0870 600 6266.

Killgerm Chemicals Ltd Tel:01924 268452 (Office hours)

Non-medical professionals should seek information by contacting NHS by dialling 111.

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the mixture according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Repr. Tox cat 1A; H360 May cause harm to unborn child.

STOT RE 2; H373 May cause damage to organs (blood) through prolonged or repeated exposure

2.2. Label elements



Signal word: Danger

H360 May cause damage to unborn child.

H373 May cause damage to organs (blood) through prolonged or repeated exposure.

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.

P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

P260 Do not breathe dust.

P280 Wear protective gloves.

P308 + P313 If exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

P405 Store locked up.

P501 Dispose of contents to a licensed hazardous-waste disposal contractor or collection site except for empty clean containers which can be disposed of as non-hazardous waste

2.3. Other hazards

Restricted to professional users only

To avoid risks to human health and the environment, comply with instructions for use. Use bait stations clearly marked "poison" at all surface baiting points. Remove all remains of bait, dead rodents during and after treatment and dispose of safely. Prevent access to bait by children, domesticated animals and pets, (particularly cats, dogs and pigs). Harmful to wildlife.

Date of issue: Jul 2019

Replaces version issued: Sept 2017 Page 1 of 8

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830



SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2 Mixtures

Hazardous Components in Product

Ingredient Name	Classification	Concentration	H Phrases
Difenacoum (ISO)	Acute Tox. 1 (Oral)	0.005% w/w	H300
CAS Number:	Acute Tox. 1 (Dermal)		H310
56073-07-5	Acute Tox. 1(Inhalation)		H330
	Repr. 1B		H360D
	STOT RE 1		H372
	Aquatic Acute 1		H400
	Aquatic Chronic 1		H410
Denatonium benzoate	Acute Tox. 4	0.001% w/w	H302, H332
CAS Number:	Skin Irrit. 2		H315
3734-33-6	Eye Dam. 1		H318
	Aquatic Chronic 3		H412

See section 16 for full text of H phrases and hazard classification of ingredients.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

This product contains an anticoagulant substance. If ingested, symptoms, which may be delayed, may include nosebleed and bleeding gums. In severe cases, there may be bruising and blood present in the faeces or urine.

Antidote: Vitamin K1 administered by medical/veterinary personnel only.

In case of:

- Dermal exposure, wash skin with water and then with water and soap.
- Eye exposure, rinse eyes with eyes-rinse liquid or water, keep eyes lids open at least 10 minutes.
- Oral exposure, rinse mouth carefully with water. Never give anything by mouth to unconscious person. Do not provoke vomiting. If swallowed, seek medical advice immediately and show the product's container or label.

Contact a veterinary surgeon in case of ingestion by a pet.

UK only: UK medical professionals should contact the National Poisons Information Service (<u>www.NPIS.org</u>) for further advice.

Bait stations must be labelled with the following information: "do not move or open"; "contains a rodenticide"; "product name or authorisation number"; "active substance(s)" and in case of accident, call a poison centre "national poisons centre Tel: 0870 600 6266".

DO NOT LEAVE POISONED PERSON ALONE UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCE.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Inhalation: Breathing dust can irritate the respiratory tract, coughing, sneezing, nasal discharge and laboured breathing.

Skin contact: Contact with skin may cause irritation (redness, itching). Powder from the product can cause localised skin irritation in folds of the skin or under tight clothing.

Eye contact: Contact with eyes can cause irritation (redness, tearing, pain).

Ingestion: Difenacoum is an anticoagulant which may produce bleeding. Symptoms may be delayed for several days after exposure. In case of poisoning bleeding disorders and increased bleeding tendency may occur. In severe poisoning cases strong internal bleeding can cause circulatory collapse and consequent death.

Date of issue: Jul 2019

Replaces version issued: Sept 2017 Page 2 of 8



according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

See 4.2

In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately (show the label where possible).

ADVICE FOR DOCTORS: Difenacoum is an indirect anti-coagulant. Phytomenadione and Vitamin K1 are antidotal. Determine prothrombin time not less than 18 hours after consumption. If elevated, administer Vitamin K1 40mg/day for adults and 20mg/day for children in divided doses. Continue until prothrombin times normalise. Continue determination of prothrombin time for two weeks after withdrawal of antidote and resume treatment if elevation occurs in that time.

N.B. Vitamin K3 is not effective.

For comprehensive medical advice on the treatment of poisoning, contact the nearest Poisons Information Centre.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media:

Use water spray, foam, or dry chemical.

Unsuitable extinguishing media:

Carbon Dioxide, full water jet.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

In the event of fire, poisonous and irritating gasses are released.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Do not breath vapours or fumes from the fire.

Wear appropriate protective clothing (including helmets, protective boots and gloves) (EN469) and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece (EN137).

Ensure water used to extinguish the fire does not reach any water channel or drains. If this occurs notify authorities.

Dispose of fire debris and contaminated extinguishing water in accordance with official regulations.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Use personal protective equipment (Section 8). Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Ensure the product does not reach any water channel or drains. If this occurs, notify the relevant authorities immediately.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For small amounts: Contain with dust binding material and dispose of. For Large amounts: Sweep/shovel up. Avoid raising dust. Dispose of absorbed material in accordance with regulations. Collect waste in suitable containers, which should be labelled and sealed. Clean contaminated floors and objects thoroughly with water and detergents, observing environmental regulations. Wear suitable protective equipment.

6.4. Reference to other sections

See also sections 8 and 13

Date of issue: Jul 2019

Replaces version issued: Sept 2017 Page **3** of **8**

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830

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SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Read and follow the instructions printed on the label on how to use the product safely.

Keep away from children and non-target animals.

Do not eat, drink or smoke whilst using the product.

Avoid contact with skin and eyes, use personal protective equipment.

Follow good personal hygiene practices wash by washing your hands at breaks. When done working with the product, wash yourself and change clothes.

Remove dead/dying rats or mice found during and after the control program in order to prevent secondary poisoning. Do not apply in the open – cover bait points or use bait boxes.

Protection against fire and explosion:

Dust can form an explosive mixture with air. Avoid dust formation. Prevent electrostatic charge, keep away from sauces of ignition, fire extinguishers should be kept nearby.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in the original container, tightly closed in a secure location.

Protect from extremes of temperature, moisture, and direct sunlight.

Keep away from food, drink and animal feed.

Keep out of the reach of children and animals.

Store away from odour releasing products.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

For the relevant identified use(s) listed in section 1 the advice mentioned in this section 7 is to be observed.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

No specific national limit values have been established.

No occupational exposure limits known. Refer to the current edition of HSE Guidance Note EH40 occupational exposure limits (United Kingdom). For normal use and handling refer to the product label/leaflet. In all other cases the following apply.

8.2. Exposure controls

Where exposure may occur engineering controls should be employed. A risk assessment should be carried out and the following PPE may be appropriate /required.

PPE	Item in use	Spillage
Respirators	Not needed under normal use and adequate ventilation.	Half mask respirator to EN140 plus P class filter to EN 143 to required (nominal) protection factor (minimum). Type 3 or FFP3
Gloves	Protective Gloves to EN 374 (300mm in length). Nitrile or PVC.	Protective Gloves to EN 374 (300mm in length). Nitrile or PVC.
Overall	Basic type e.g. Heavy duty polycotton or coverall type 5/6.	Basic type e.g. Heavy duty polycotton or coverall type 5/6.
Goggles / Face shield		Safety glasses to EN 166

General safety and hygiene measures: Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wearing of closed work clothing is recommended. Store work clothing separately. Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs.

Date of issue: Jul 2019

Replaces version issued: Sept 2017 Page **4** of **8**

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830



SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance: A green/blue whole wheat grain bait.

Odour: Wheat odour.
Odour threshold: Not applicable.

pH: 6.3

Melting point/freezing point: No available data. Initial boiling point/boiling range: No available data. No available data. Flash point: Not applicable. Evaporation rate: Flammability: Will burn in fire. Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits: Not applicable. Vapor pressure: Not applicable. Not applicable. Vapor density: 0.69g/cm3 at 20°C Relative density:

Solubility(ies): Insoluble.

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log Kow): 7.6 of difenacoum.

Auto-ignition temperature: No available data.

Decomposition temperature: No available data.

Viscosity: No available data.

Explosive properties: No available data.

Oxidising properties: No available data.

9.2 Other Information

Self-heating ability: It is not a substance capable of spontaneous heating.

Combustibility: combustible

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Stable under recommended transport or storage conditions.

10.2. Chemical stability

Mixture is stable under normal ambient and anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature and pressure.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

None anticipated. NO hazardous reactions if stored and handled as prescribed/indicated.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Avoid extremes of temperature. See section 7 – handling and storage.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Store away from strong oxidising agents, strong acids and strong bases.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Carbon monoxide and oxides of nitrogen, toxic and irritants released if mixture is involved in a fire. No hazardous decomposition products if stored and handled as prescribed/indicated.

Date of issue: Jul 2019

Replaces version issued: Sept 2017 Page **5** of **8**

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830



SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

a) acute toxicity: Information has been derived from the properties of the individual ingredients. Experimental/calculated data: LD50 rat(oral):36000mg/kg LC50rat (by inhalation):72.92-116.96mg/l 4h, ld50 rat (dermal):1260000mg/kg. Inhalation- Not an anticipated route of exposure. LC50 rat (by inhalation):72.92-116.96mg/l 4h. LD50 rat (dermal):1260000 mg/kg.

- **b) irritation:** the product is not classified as irritating. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from the properties of individual components.
- **c) corrosivity:** The product is not classified as corrosive. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from the properties of individual components.
- d) sensitisation: Contains no known skin or respiratory sensitizers.
- **e) repeated dose toxicity:** The product has not been tested. Repeated exposure to small quantities may affect certain organs, Damages the coagulation system.
- **f) carcinogenicity:** the product is not classified as carcinogenic. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from the properties of individual components.
- **g) mutagenicity:** Mutagenicity test revealed no genotoxic potential. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from the properties of individual components.
- h) toxicity for reproduction: May damage the unborn child. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from the properties of individual components.

i) aspiration: No information.

11.2. Other Data

See section 2.3

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Difenacoum (ISO) (56073-07-5) in this product is classified as very toxic to aquatic organisms and may cause long term adverse effects in the aquatic environment. However, when used in accordance with instructions, controlled release of this product is not expected to cause environmental contamination.

Toxicity to fish: LC50 (96 h) 0.064 mg/l, Oncorhynchus mykiss

Aquatic invertebrates: EC50 (48 h) 0.52 mg/l, Daphnia magna (Directive 92/69/EEC, C.2)

Aquatic plants: No observed effect concentration (72 h) 0.25 mg/l (growth rate), Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (Guideline 92/69/EEC, C.3)

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Degradation in soil is slow. Difenacoum, soil half-life of 439 days. The product has not been tested. The statement has derived from properties of individual components.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

The active ingredient properties indicate a potential to bio-accumulate. The product has not been tested.

12.4. Mobility in soil

Mobility potential is very low and will depend principally on the soil type. Difenacoum and any potential degradation products even if released indirectly to soil in small quantities are not likely to move through the soil profile and are unlikely to reach groundwater in significant quantities. The product has not been tested.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

The product contains a potential PBT substance. The product contains a potential vPvB substance.

12.6. Other adverse effects

None known. This product does not contain substances that are listed in Regulation (EC)1005/2009 on substances that deplete the ozone layer.

Date of issue: Jul 2019

Replaces version issued: Sept 2017 Page 6 of 8

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830



SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Disposal of the product, empty containers and contaminated packaging must be made in accordance with the local law.

All the items related with the product must not be disposed of with household waste or into the aquatic environment.

Please contact the supplier, local authority or the Environmental Agency for advice about disposal.

- Empty outer pp 10k bag, contaminated but shaken empty. EWC code 20 01 19.
- Empty inner liner (10k bag), contaminated but shaken empty. EWC code 20 01 19.
- Empty pp bag plus inner liner contaminated but shaken empty. EWC code 20 01 19.
- Coveralls, gloves, and other PPE, contaminated. EWC code 20 01 19.
- Spent bait. EWC code 20 01 19. Biocide solid waste. Waste classification hazardous.
- Contact supplier, local authority or Environment Agency for advice about disposal of waste items.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1. UN number

Not applicable.

14.2. UN proper shipping name

Not applicable.

14.3. Transport hazard class(es).

Not applicable.

14.4. Packing group

Not applicable.

14.5. Environmental hazards

Not applicable.

14.6. Special precautions for user

Not applicable.

14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code.

Not applicable.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations 2002 (as amended).

Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 December 2006 concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH) (as amended).

BPR, Regulation (EU) 528/2012 for the placing on the market of biocidal products.

- Restricted to professional users.
- Refer to other relevant measures such as the Health and Safety at Work etc. Act 1974 and the COSHH regulations and guidance.
- The information contained in this data sheet does not constitute the user's own assessment of workplace risks as required by legislation.

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for this substance/mixture by the supplier.

Date of issue: Jul 2019

Replaces version issued: Sept 2017 Page **7** of **8**

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830



SECTION 16: Other information

Use only in accordance with label instructions.

Operatives using this product should be trained in its use.

The information in this data sheet should be considered when undertaking a risk assessment under the COSHH regulations.

Ingredient classification data:

Acute Toxicity. 1 (Oral) H300 Fatal if swallowed.

Acute Toxicity. 1 (Dermal) H310 Fatal in contact with skin.

Acute Toxicity. 1(Inhalation) H330 Fatal if inhaled.

Reproductive toxicity. 1B H360D May damage the unborn child.

STOT RE 1 H372 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or

repeated exposure.

Aquatic Acute 1 H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.

Aquatic Chronic 1 H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Acute Toxicity. 4 H302 Harmful if swallowed. H332 Harmful if inhaled.

Skin Irritation. 2 H315 Causes skin irritation.
Eye Damage. 1 H318 Causes serious eye damage.

Aquatic Chronic 3 H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Issue number (date)	Section amended	
Issue (April 2019)	Detail of updates not recorded	
Issue (July 2019)	Update to style and layout – some updates to minor wording.	

This safety data sheet does not constitute a COSHH assessment.

The information contained within this data sheet is strictly for general guidance only and should not be relied upon over and above this. This data sheet is intended to provide general health and safety guidance on the handling, storage and transportation of the preparation. The information provided in this data sheet is accurate at the date of publication and will be updated as and when appropriate. No liability will be accepted by Killgerm Chemicals Limited for any loss, injury or damage arising from any failure to comply with the information and advice contained within this data sheet and/or failure to comply with the manufacturer's guidelines, product label data and any associated technical usage literature.

Date of issue: Jul 2019

Replaces version issued: Sept 2017 Page 8 of 8